

Craig Hospital



Caring exclusively for patients with spinal cord and brain injuries.

Autonomic Dysreflexia Wallet Card

Provided as a courtesy of Craig Hospital 3425 South Clarkson St. Englewood, Colorado 80113 www.craighospital.org

For more information: Craig Hospital Nurse Advice Line 1-800-247-0257

AUTONOMIC DYSREFLEXIA WALLET CARD

Autonomic Dysreflexia (AD) can happen to people with a spinal cord injury (SCI) at or above T6. It is an acute medical emergency which could result in seizure or stroke due to high blood pressure.

Common Warning Signs

- Sudden rise in blood pressure (Increase of 15-20 mmHG above normal)
- Pounding headache
- Sweating above level of SCI
- Blotchy or flushed skin
- Goosebumps
- Blurry vision, stuffy nose
- Anxiety, something not right
- Chest tightness, heart flutters, trouble breathing

Common Causes of Autonomic Dysreflexia

- Bladder overfilled, plugged catheter, stones, infection
- Bowel irritation, constipation, impaction, hemorrhoids, digital stimulation
- Skin pressure, sores, ingrown toenail, tight clothing or belts
- Menstrual cramps, pregnancy labor/delivery, genital stimulation

AUTONONOMIC DYSREFLEXIA MUST BE TREATED IMMEDIATELY!

Treatment of Autonomic Dysreflexia

- Sit up 90 degrees; raise level of head
- Check bladder drainage
- Stop bowel program if in progress
- Check skin Loosen tight clothing or shoes
- Seek emergency medical treatment if signs continue
- Report all AD episodes to your health care provider

Notes to Health Care Provider

- Temporary treatment (vasodilators):
 - 2% Nitroglycerin (Nitro-Bid ointment of Nitroglycerin sublingual tab)
 - Nifedipine Procardia (bitten or chewed)
 - Atropine (only for significant bradycardia)

Physician's name and Phone #

Medications

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